

New Avenues to Search for sub-GeV Dark Matter

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Berkeley DM workshop, 6/8/2015

Beyond the WIMP Paradigm

WIMPs are great!

But:

- many other DM candidates exist
- no clear evidence for WIMPs (yet?)
- no new physics at the LHC (yet?)
- several challenges
("small scale crisis of cold DM")

Some challenges for WIMPs?

- Cusp-core e.g. Navarro et al. 1997
- Missing satellites e.g. Klypin et al. 1999; Moore et.al. 1999
- Too big too fail Boylan-Kolchin et.al. 2011

Resolution?

- baryons?
- warm DM?
- self-interacting DM?

Spergel, Steinhardt 1999

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requires new interactions

Beyond WIMPs: MeV-to-GeV mass Dark Matter

(an old idea, e.g. Boehm, Fayet, ...)

below conventional WIMP scale; above scale for
which cosmological constraints can be important

natural, viable candidates exist

rich phenomenology
(like WIMPs)

Outline

- direct detection
- colliders (e^+e^-)
- fixed-target (p & e^-)
- indirect detection

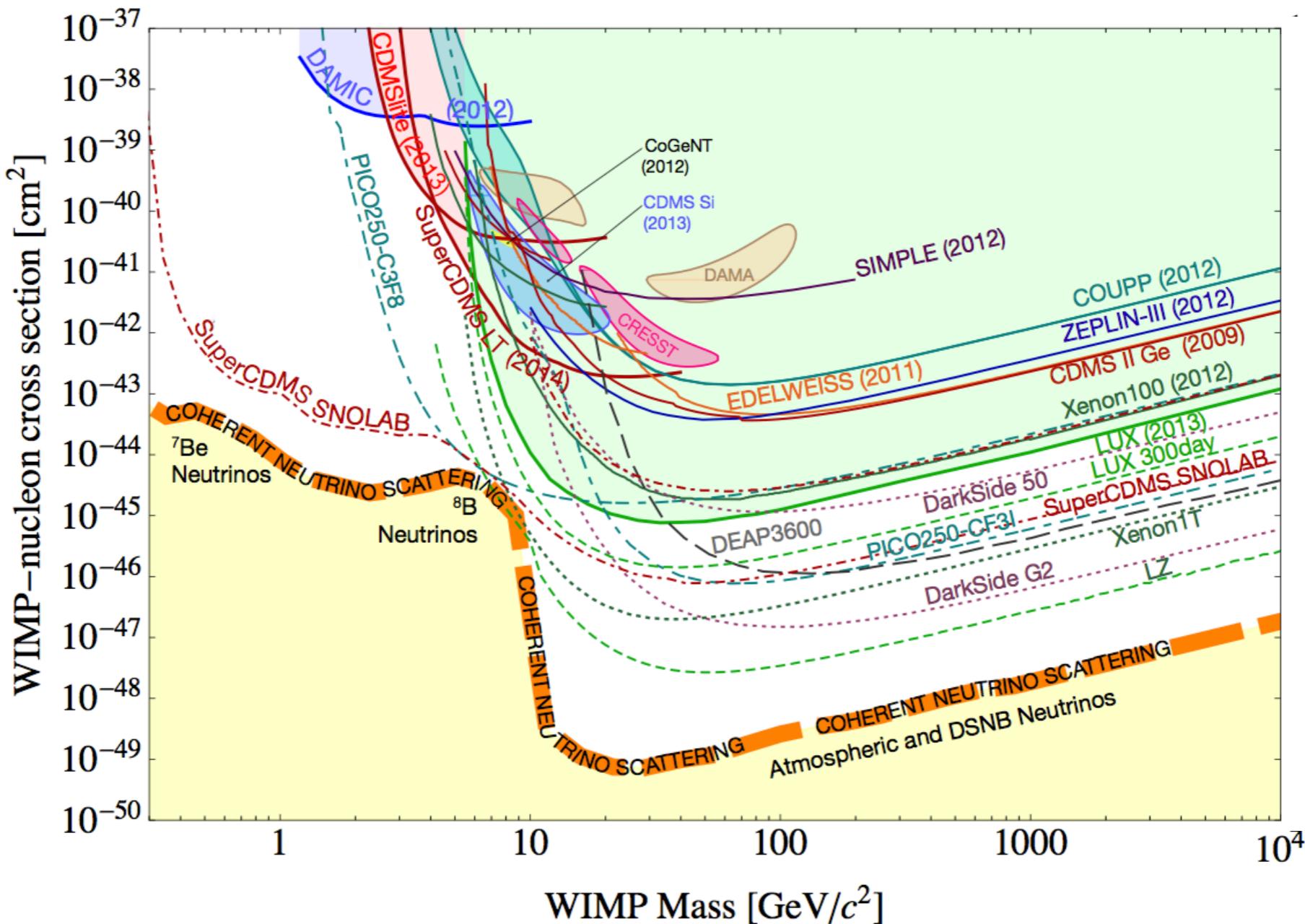
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Direct Detection below 1 GeV?

conventional wisdom: no



Cannot use elastic nuclear recoils for detection

RE, Mardon, Volansky

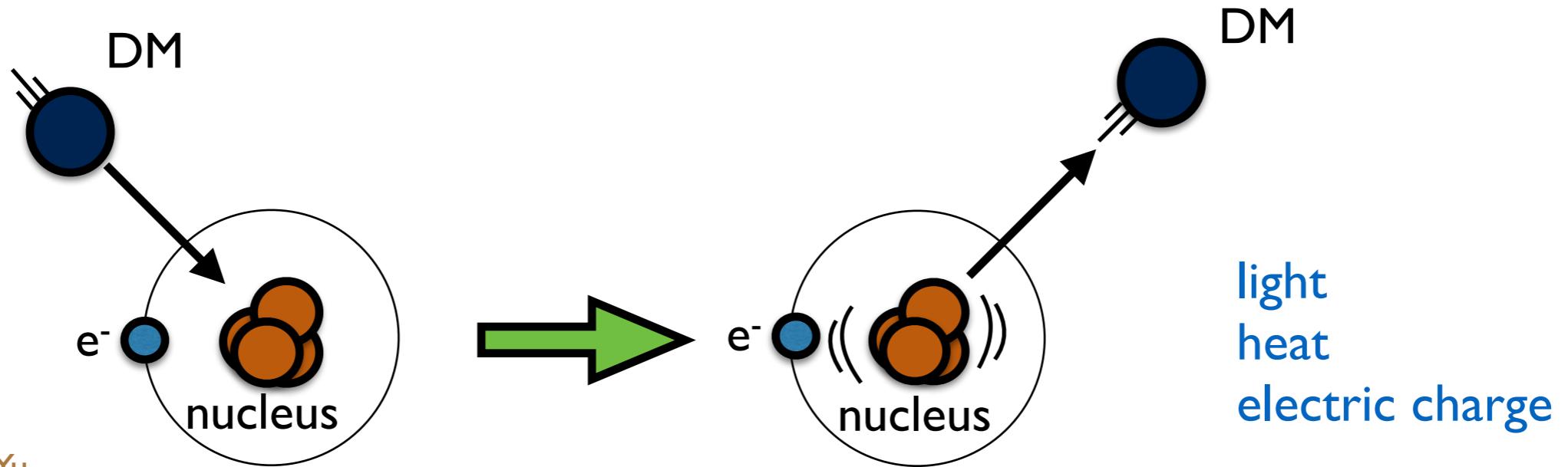
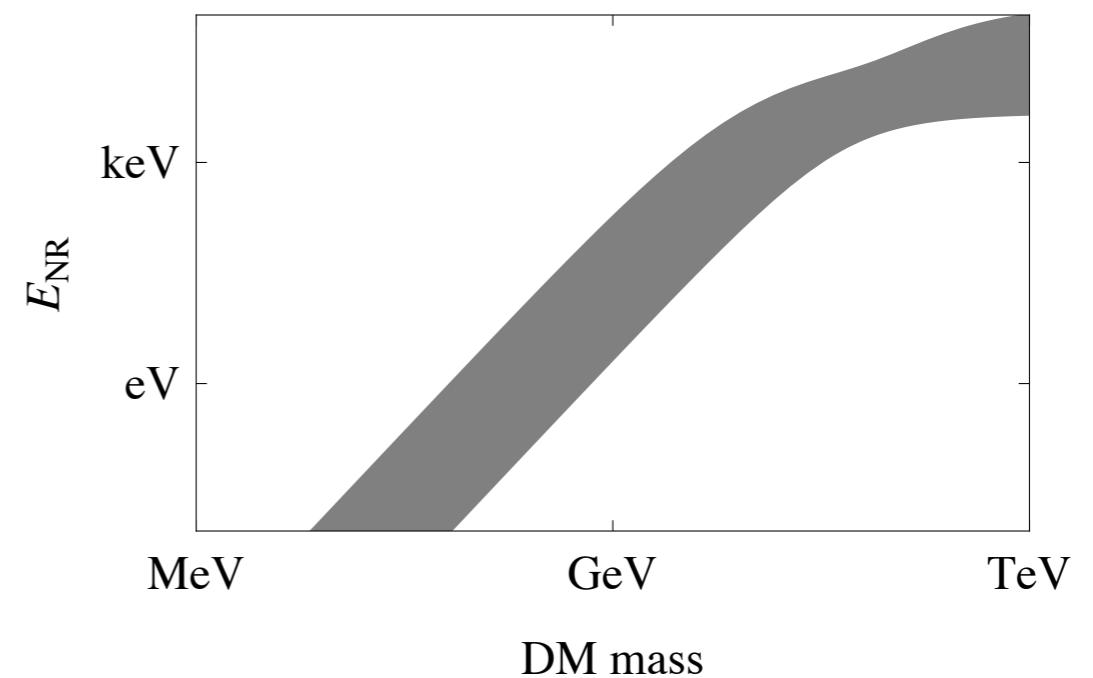


Fig credit: Tien-Tien Yu

recoiling nucleus has
too little energy



But scattering off electrons works!

RE, Mardon, Volansky

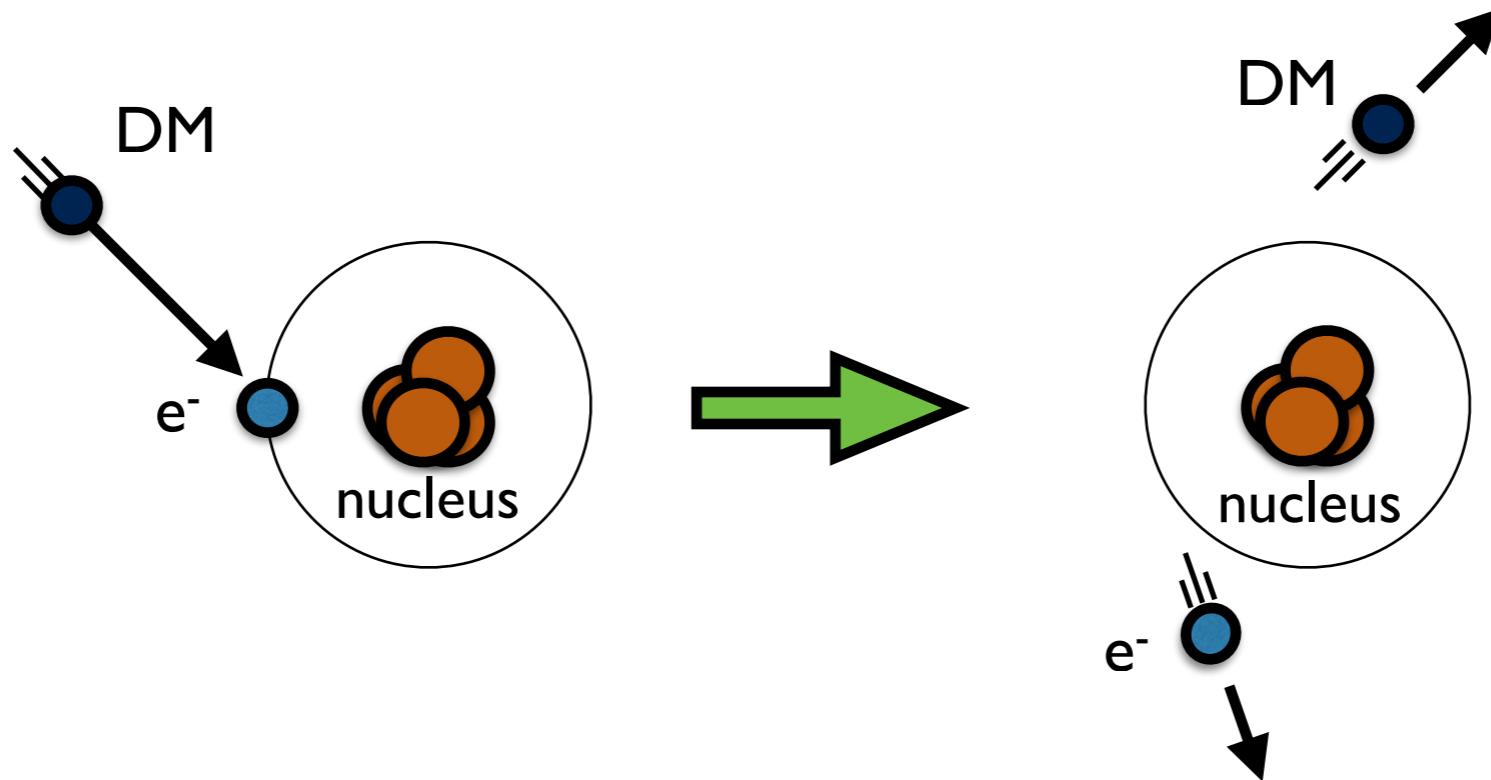
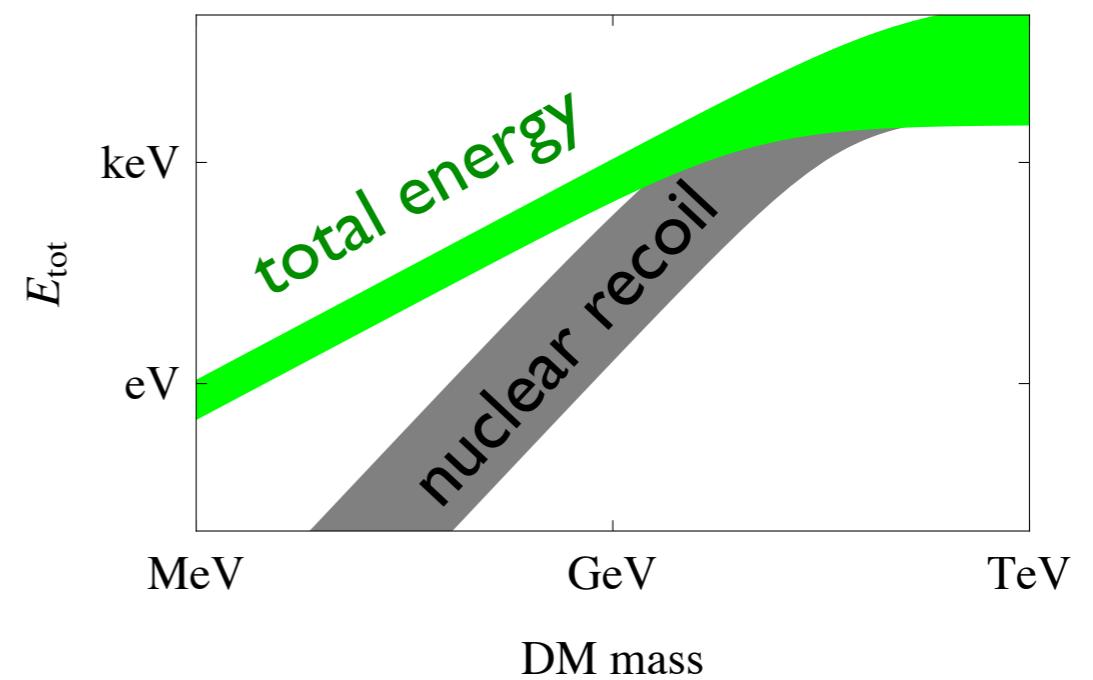
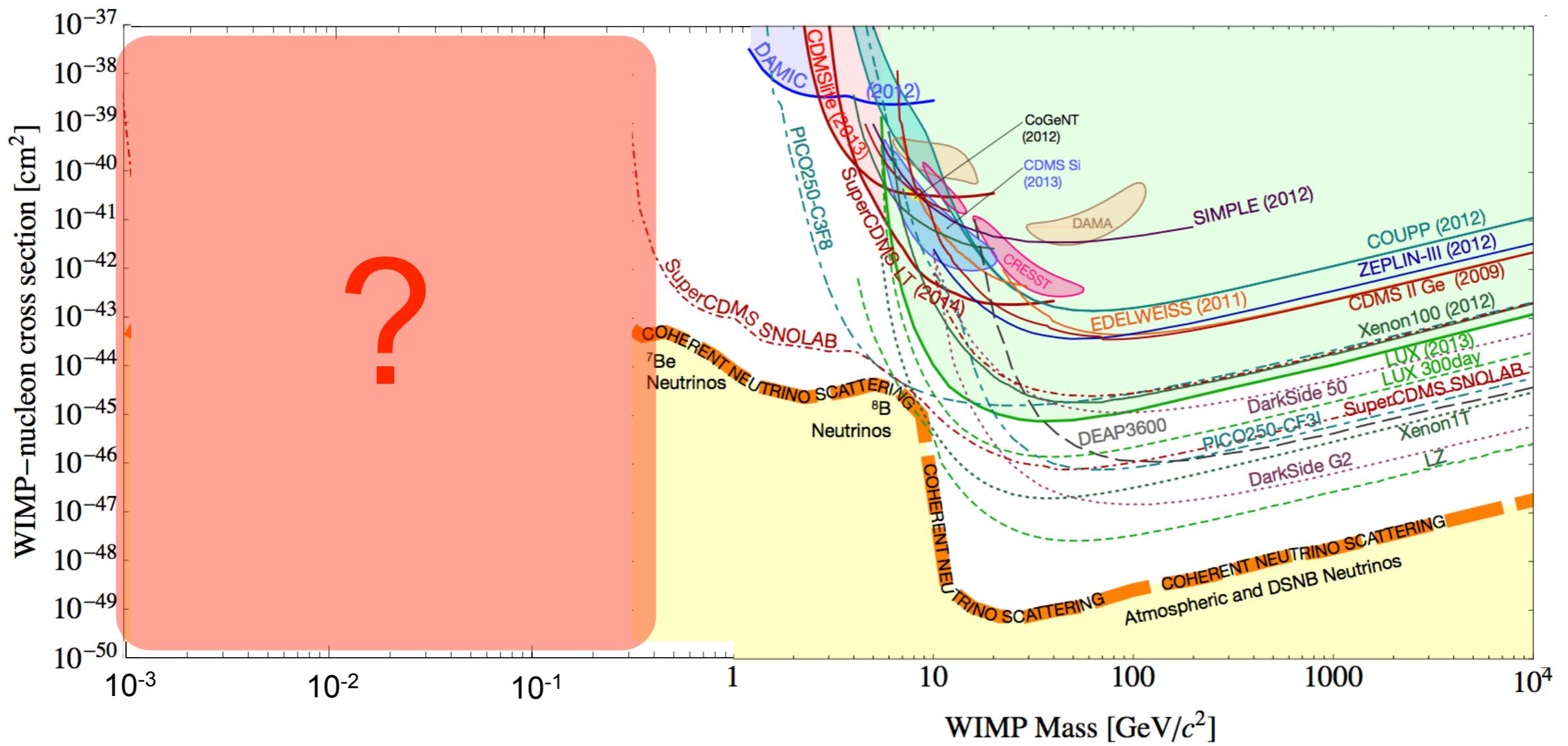


Fig credit: Tien-Tien Yu

most of DM energy can
be transferred to electron



Allows Direct Detection down to ~ 1 MeV

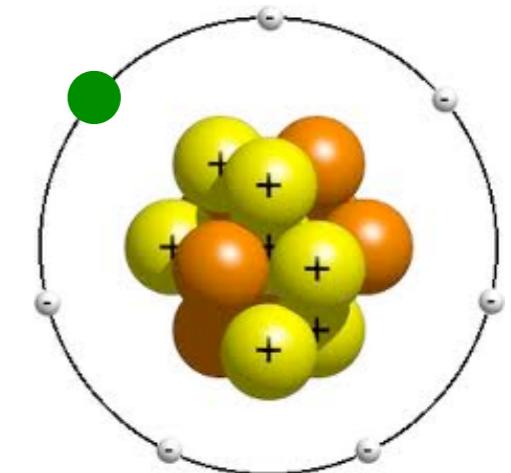


DM-electron scattering

- Noble liquids (xenon, argon, helium)
- Semiconductor targets (germanium, silicon)

DM-electron scattering

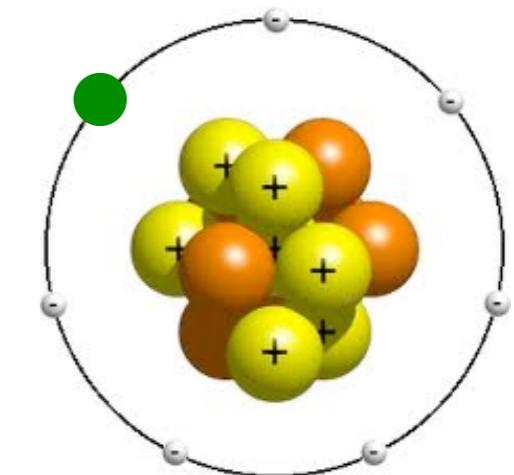
- Noble liquids (xenon, argon, helium)
threshold ~ 10 eV



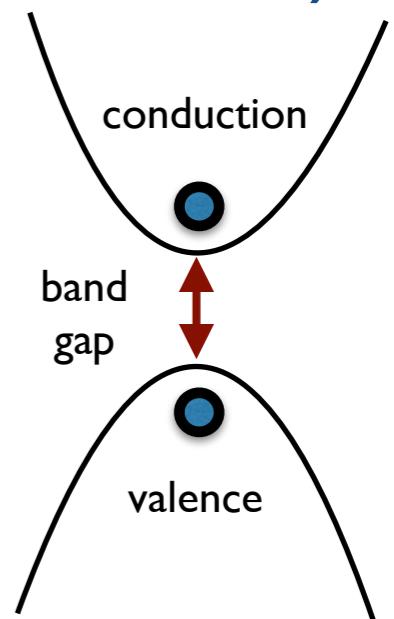
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DM-electron scattering

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- Semiconductor targets (germanium, silicon)
threshold ~ 1 eV (band gap)



DM-electron scattering

- Noble liquids (xenon, argon, helium)
threshold ~ 10 eV
sensitive to $m_{\text{DM}} \sim 10$ MeV
- Semiconductor targets (germanium, silicon)
threshold ~ 1 eV (band gap)
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DM-electron scattering

- Noble liquids (xenon, argon, helium)
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sensitive to $m_{\text{DM}} \sim 10$ MeV

Done w/ XENON10 data!

But significant improvements possible

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Requires continued R&D to reach low threshold, but very promising

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First limits

RE, Manalaysay, Mardon, Sorensen, Volansky

2012

Prospects for noble liquids

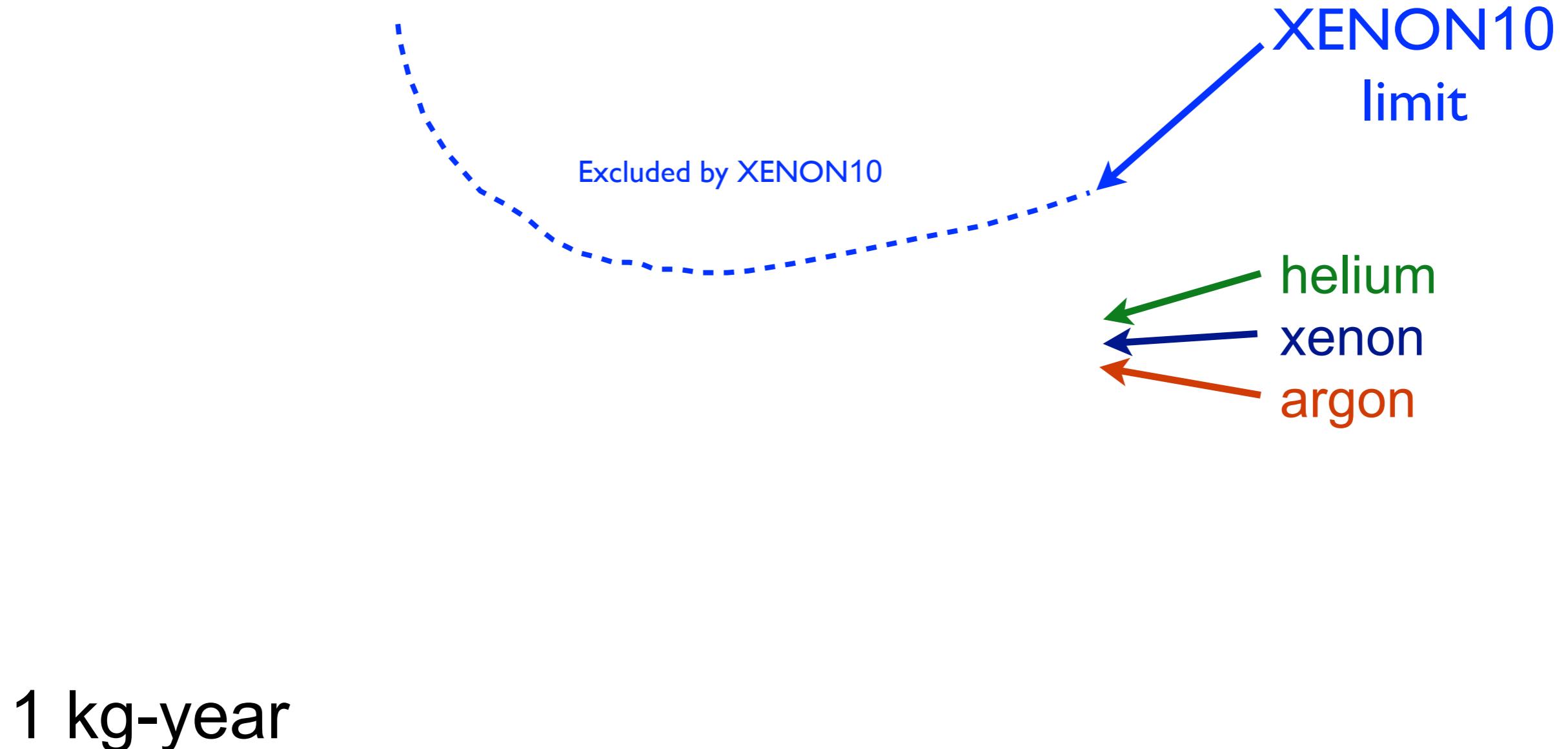
RE, Mardon, Volansky



1 kg-year

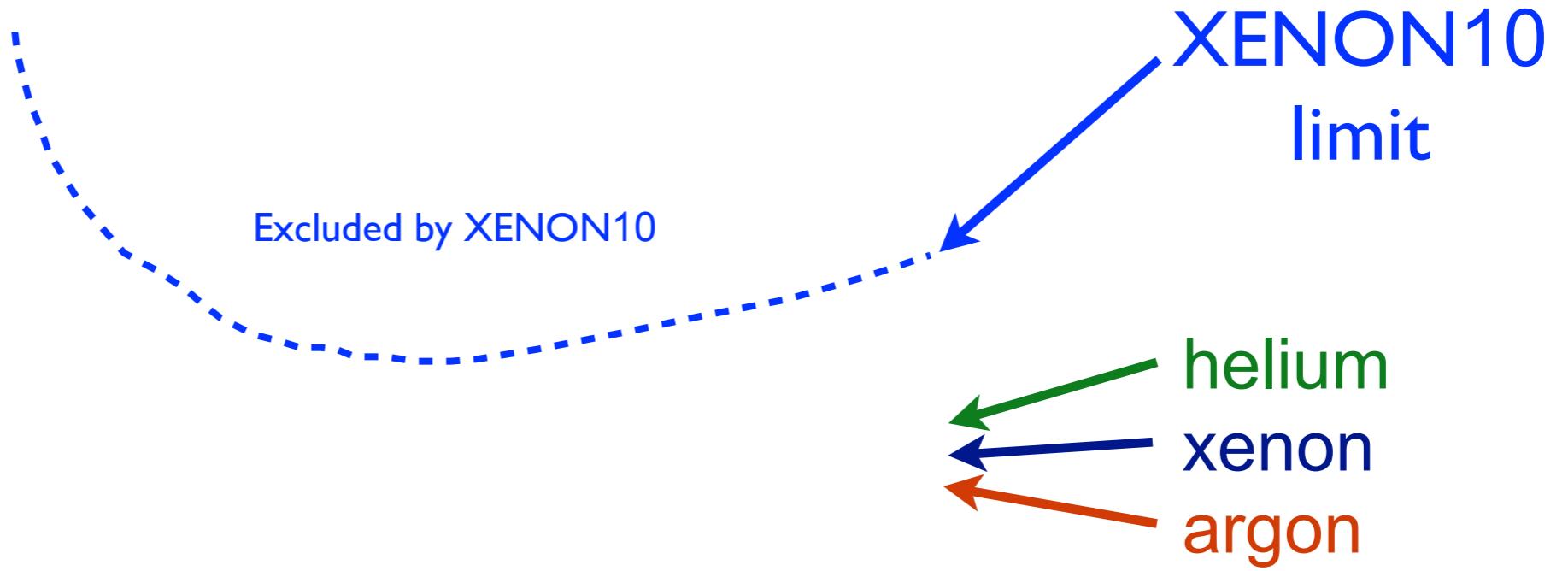
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Prospects for noble liquids

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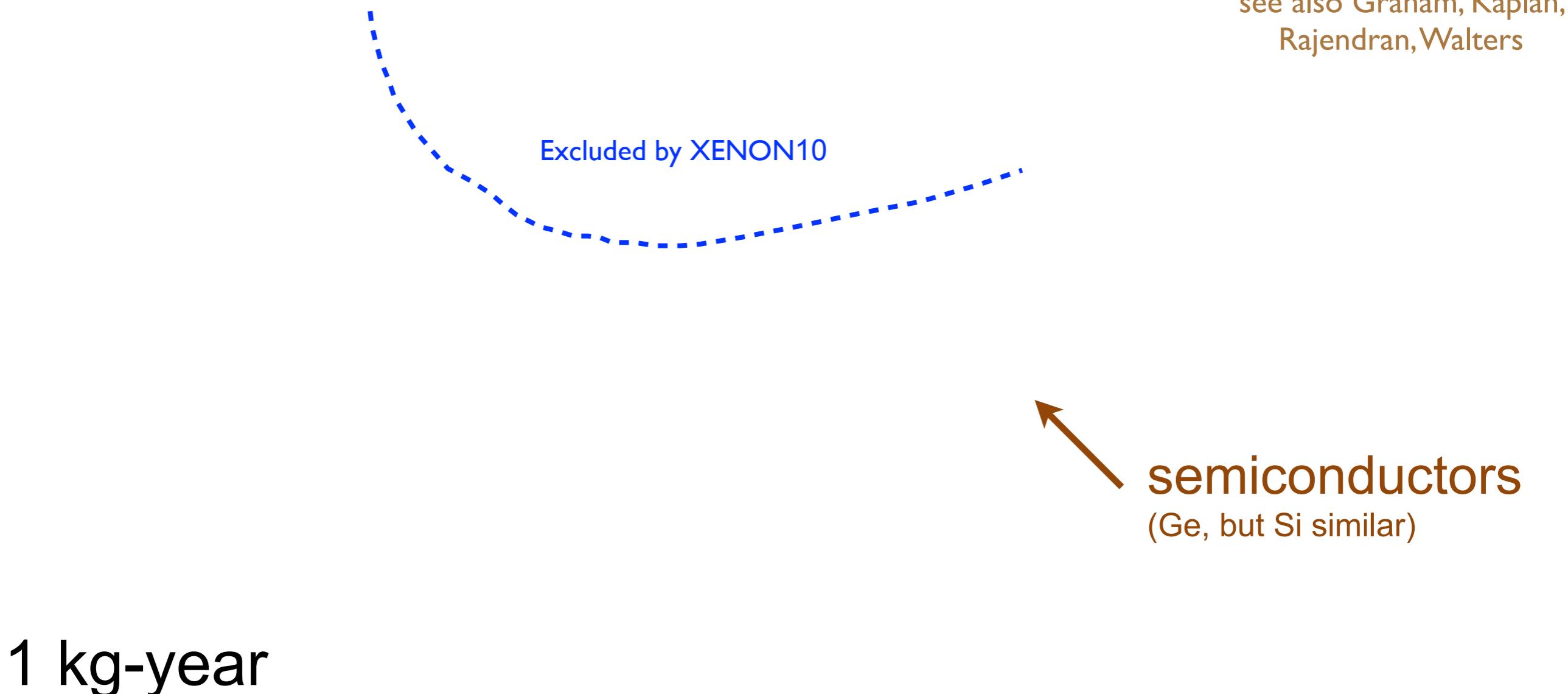


1 kg-year

possible improvements by XENON100, LUX, ...

Prospects for semiconductors

RE, Mardon, Volansky



band gap (~ 1 eV) < atomic ionization energy (~ 10 eV)

\implies can potentially reach very low masses!

Calculating Rates

$$\frac{d\langle\sigma_{ion}^i v\rangle}{d \ln E_R} = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_e}{8\mu_{\chi e}^2} \int q dq |f_{ion}^i(k', q)|^2 |F_{\text{DM}}(q)|^2 \eta(v_{\min})$$

$$v_{min} = \frac{\Delta E_B + E_R}{q} + \frac{q}{2m_\chi}$$

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ionization form factor

$$|f(q)|^2 \sim \sum_{\text{degeneracies}} |\langle \psi_{\text{out}} | e^{i\vec{q} \cdot \vec{r}} | \psi_{\text{bound}} \rangle|^2$$

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Challenging to calculate, especially for semiconductors!

- analytic approximation — how accurate?

Graham et.al. (1203.2531)

Lee, Lisanti, Mishra-Sharma, Safdi (to appear)

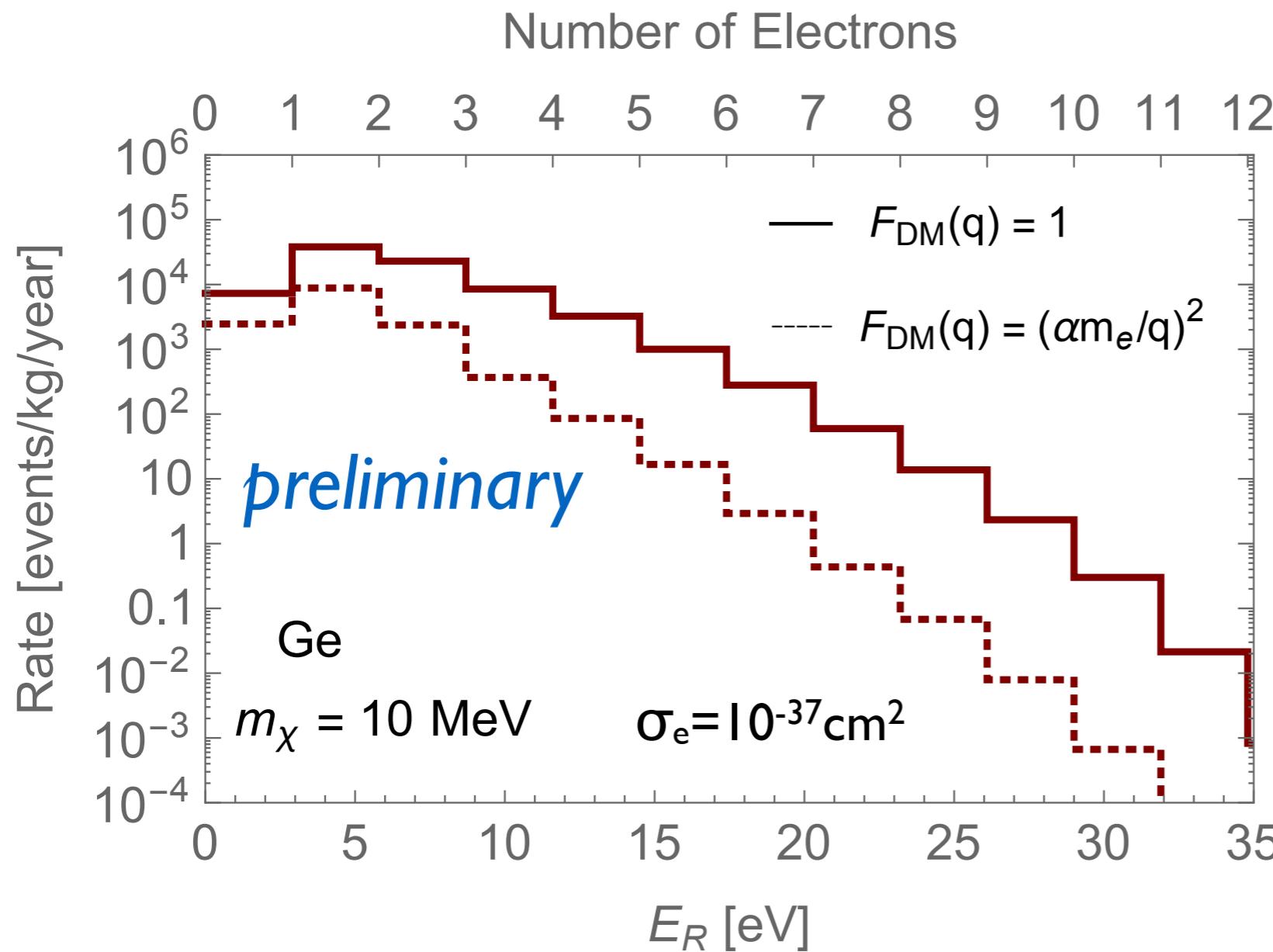
- numerical: adapt existing solid-state codes

RE, Mardon, Volansky (1108.5383)

RE, Fernandez-Serra, Mardon, Adrian Soto, Volansky, Tien-Tien Yu (to appear)

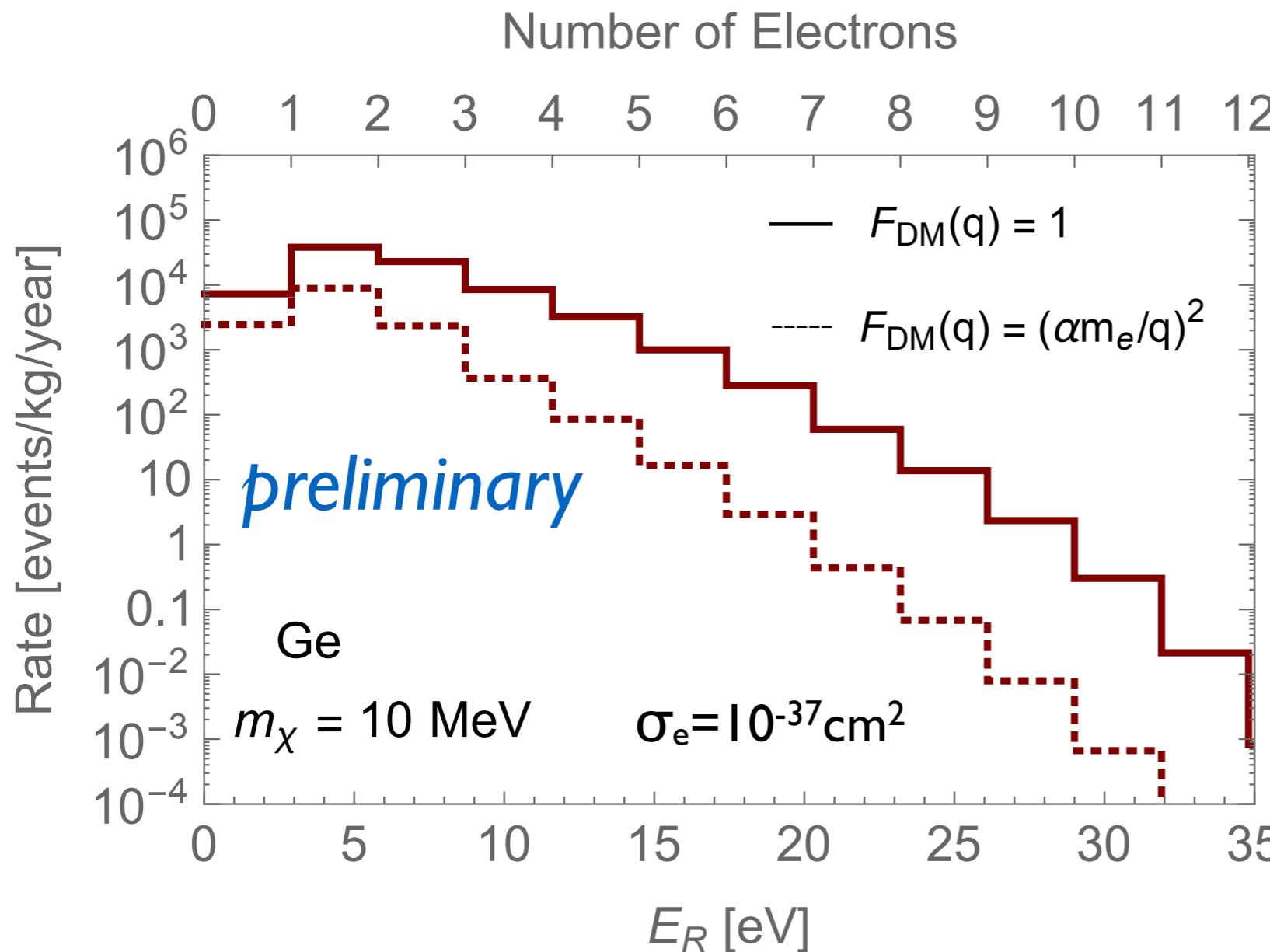
Recoil energy spectrum

RE, Fernandez-Serra, Mardon, Adrian Soto, Volansky, Tien-Tien Yu (to appear)



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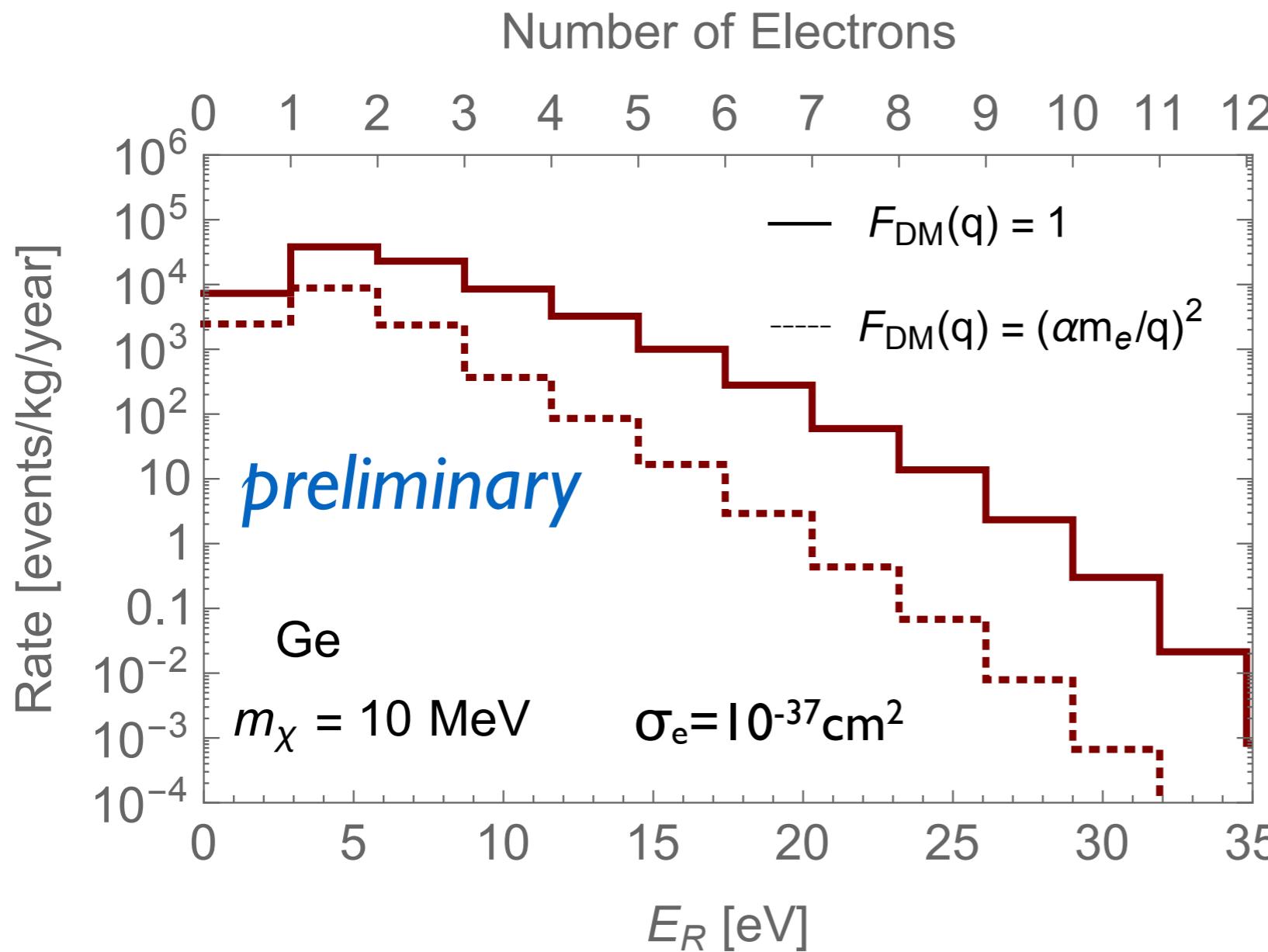
Current
thresholds, e.g.

CDMSlite: ~170 eV
(1309.3259)

DAMIC: ~50 eV
(1105.5191)

Recoil energy spectrum

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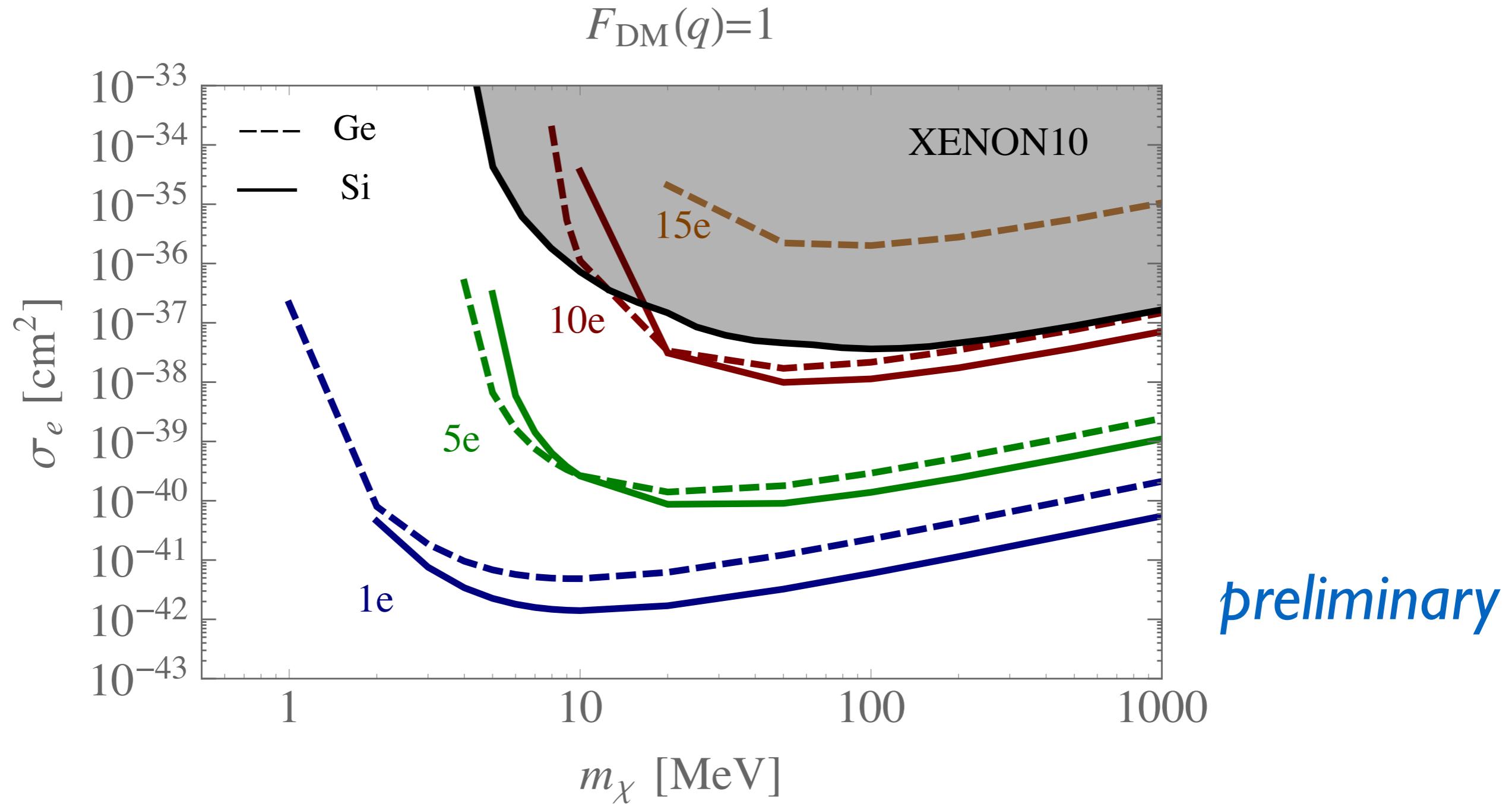
CDMSlite: ~170 eV
(1309.3259)

DAMIC: ~50 eV
(1105.5191)

Lowering threshold gives **HUGE** increase in rate

Prospects for semiconductors

RE, Fernandez-Serra, Mardon, Adrian Soto, Volansky, Tien-Tien Yu (to appear)



Other direct detection avenues for sub-GeV DM



- ionization
- excitation
- molecular dissociation

RE, Mardon, Volansky
+Andrea Massari, Tien-Tien Yu

RE, Mardon, Oren Slone, Volansky
see also Va'vra

Other direct detection avenues for sub-GeV DM



- ionization



- excitation
(briefly)

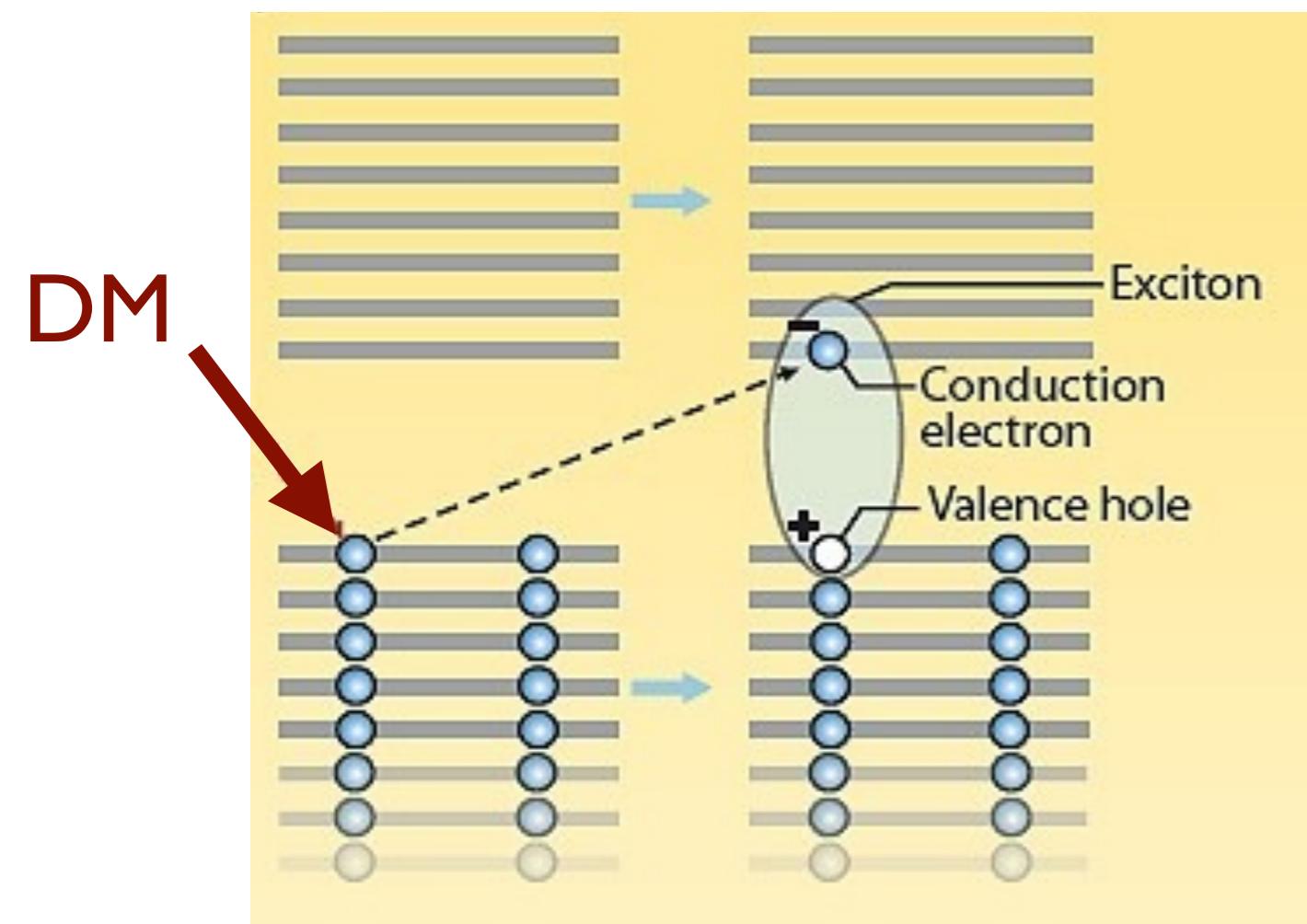
RE, Mardon, Volansky
+Andrea Massari, Tien-Tien Yu

- molecular dissociation

RE, Mardon, Oren Sloane, Volansky

see also Va'vra

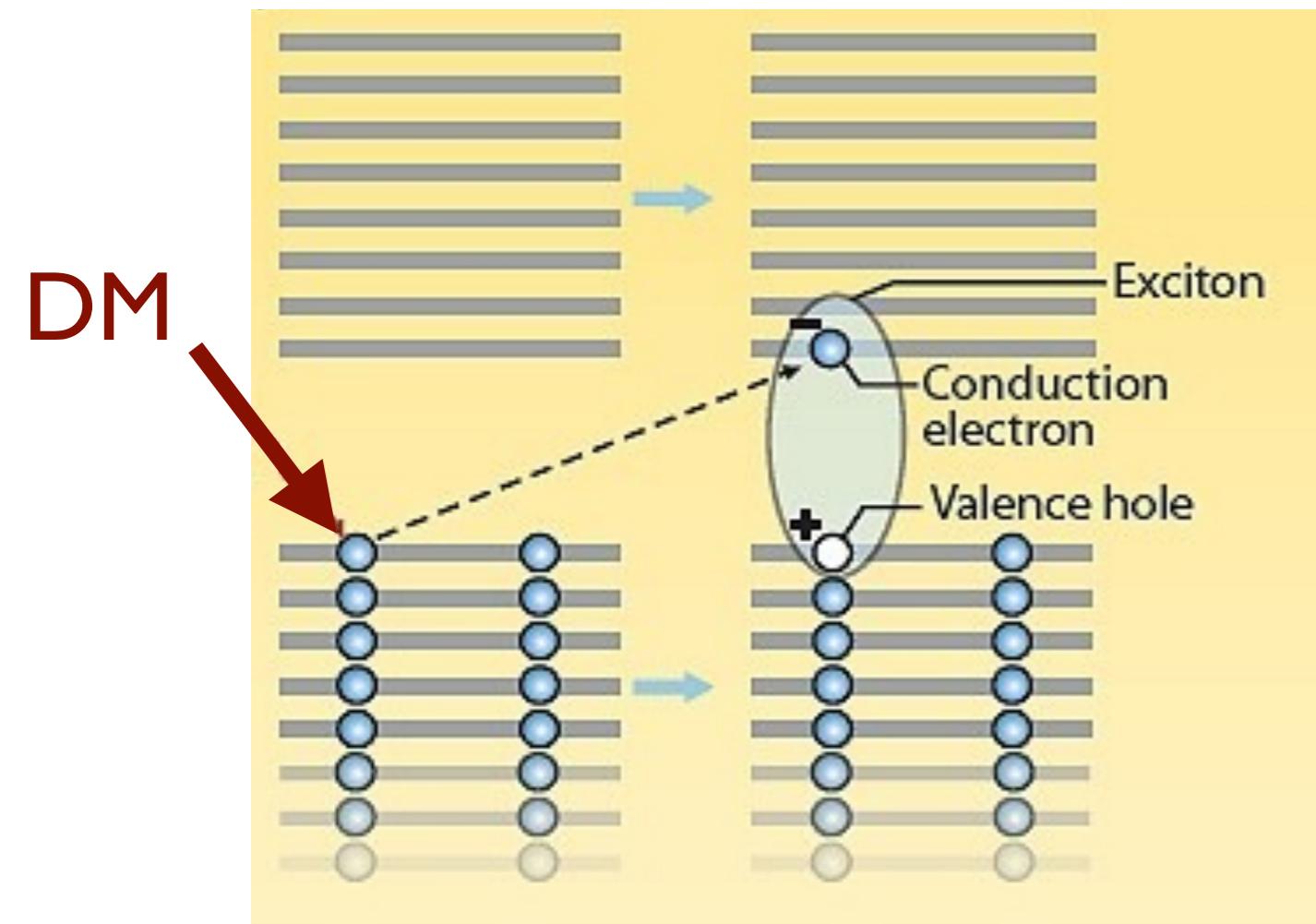
Example: Excitons in scintillating crystals?



- DM creates exciton

adapted from www.lanl.gov/science/1663/june2010/story2a.shtml

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adapted from www.lanl.gov/science/1663/june2010/story2a.shtml

- DM creates exciton
 - Exciton de-excites
- Signal:**
one (or a few) photons

Backgrounds?

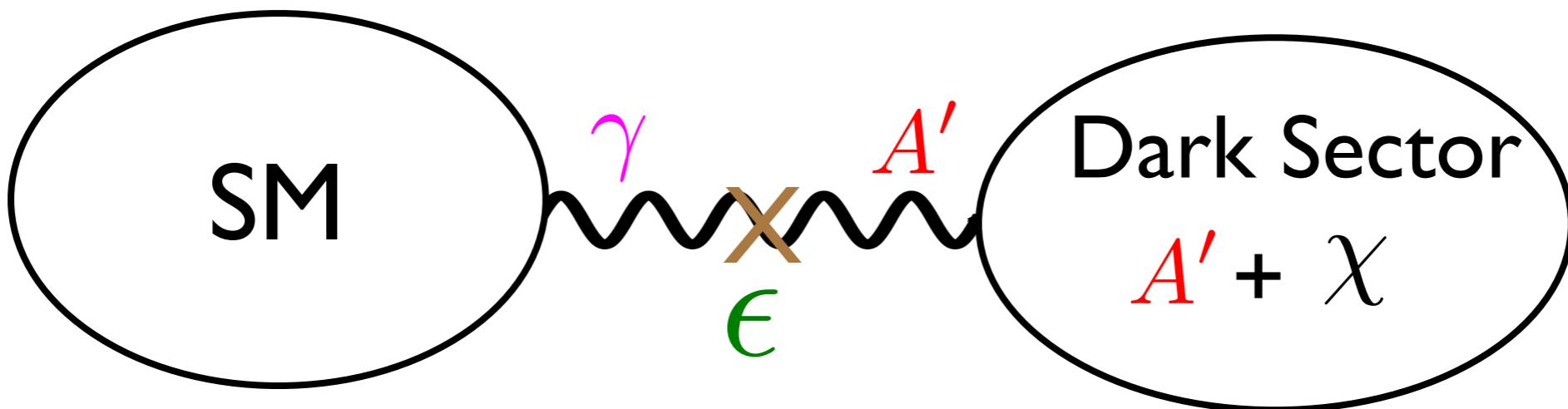
Outline

illustrate
w/ simple
model

- direct detection
- colliders (e^+e^-)
- fixed-target (p & e^-)
- indirect detection

A simple, predictive model

X: scalar or Dirac fermion



Kinetic mixing:

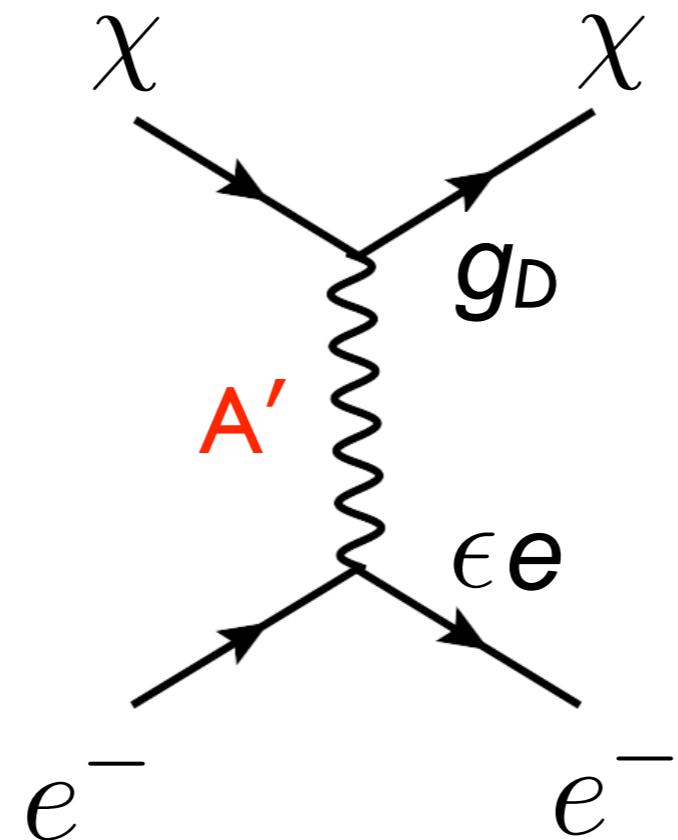
$$\Delta\mathcal{L} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{Y,\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$$

Holdom;
Galison, Manohar

see also e.g.

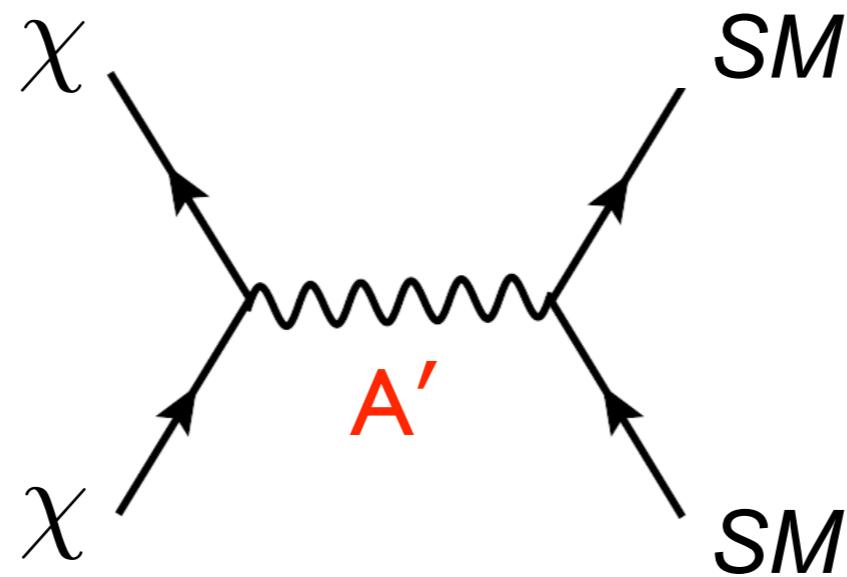
Boehm, Fayet; Pospelov, Ritz, Voloshin;
Batell, Pospelov, Ritz; Lin, Yu, Zurek;
Izaguirre, Krnjaic, Schuster, Toro; ...

Direct Detection



$$\bar{\sigma}_e \propto \frac{\epsilon^2 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^4} \mu_{\chi e}^2$$

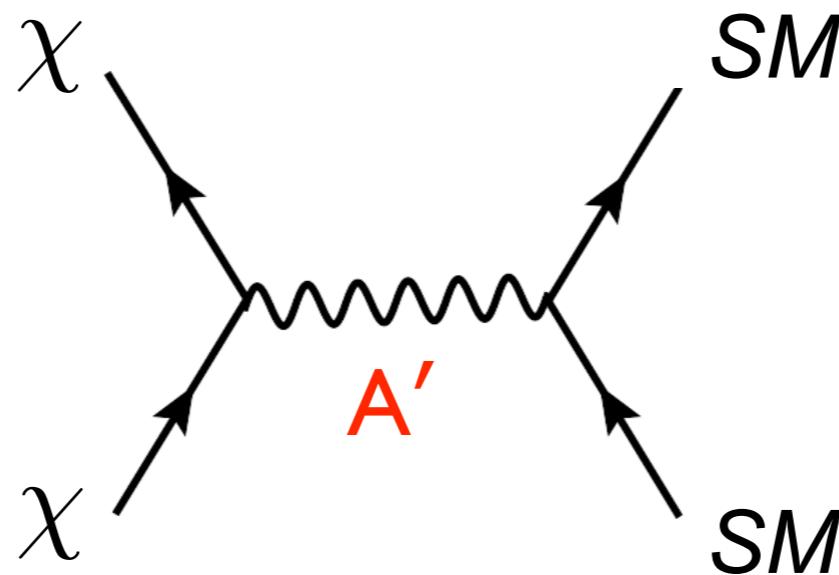
Thermal freeze-out



$m_{A'} > 2m_\chi$
**(very
predictive!)**

see also Izaguirre, Krnjaic, Schuster, Toro, 2015

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scalar X :

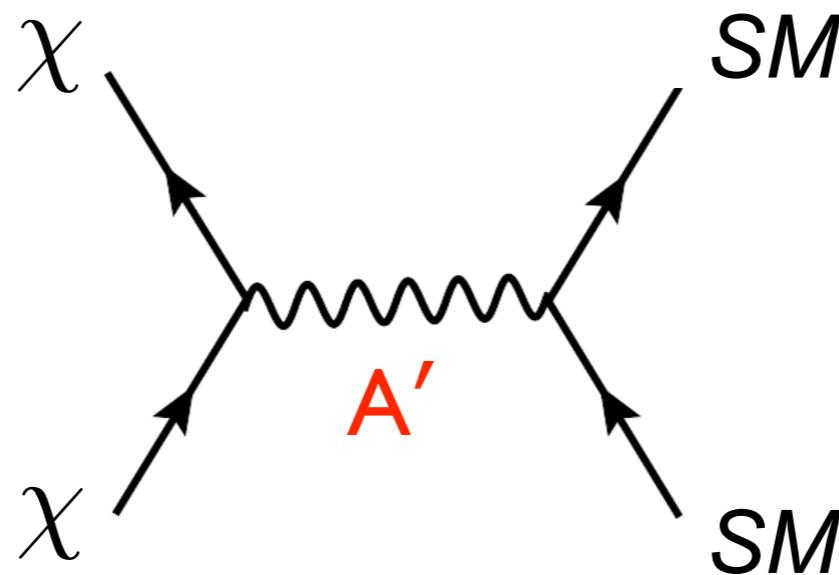
$$\sigma v \propto \frac{\epsilon^2 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^4} m_\chi^2 v^2$$

Dirac fermion X :

$$\sigma v \propto \frac{\epsilon^2 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^4} m_\chi^2$$

similar combination of parameters as direct detection!

Thermal freeze-out



$m_{A'} > 2m_\chi$
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p-wave

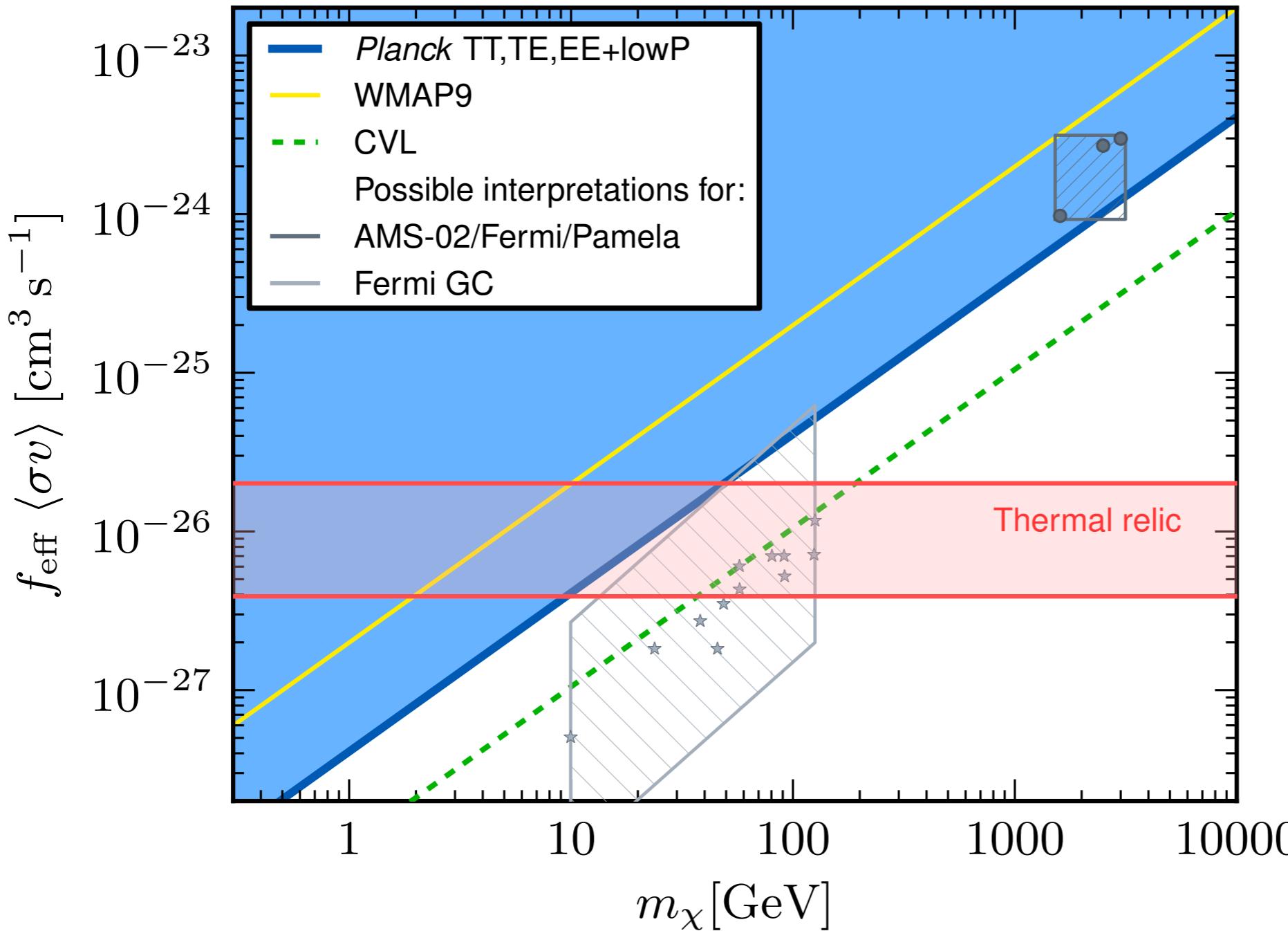
Dirac fermion X :

$$\sigma v \propto \frac{\epsilon^2 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^4} m_\chi^2$$

s-wave

similar combination of parameters as direct detection!

Constraints from CMB



standard s-wave
freeze-out
disfavored
<10 GeV

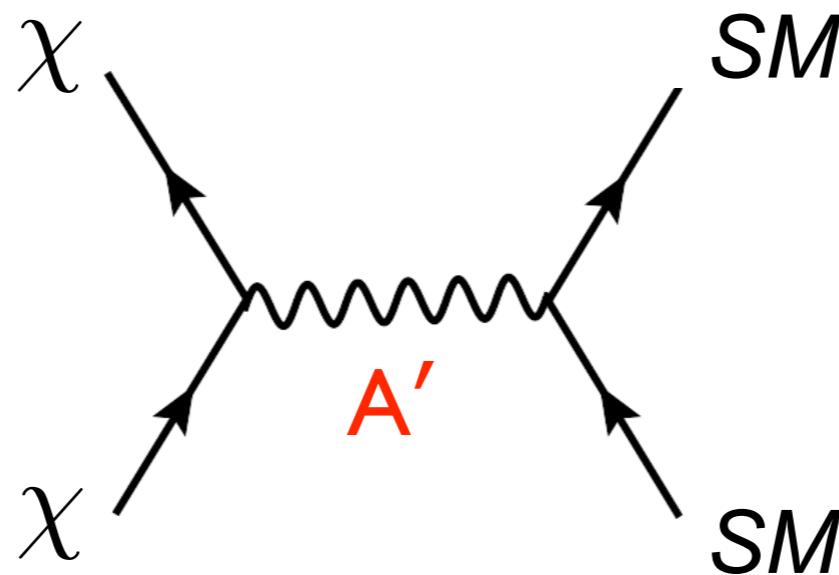
easy to avoid, e.g.
p-wave
or
asymmetric

Planck

see also e.g. Galli et.al.; Slatyer, Padmanabhan, Finkbeiner;
Madhavacheril, Sehgal, Slatyer

for γ -ray constraints see e.g. RE, Kuflik,
McDermott, Volansky, Zurek; 1309.4091

Thermal freeze-out



$m_{A'} > 2m_\chi$
(very predictive!)

scalar χ :

$$\sigma v \propto \frac{\epsilon^2 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^4} m_\chi^2 v^2$$

p-wave

unconstrained by CMB

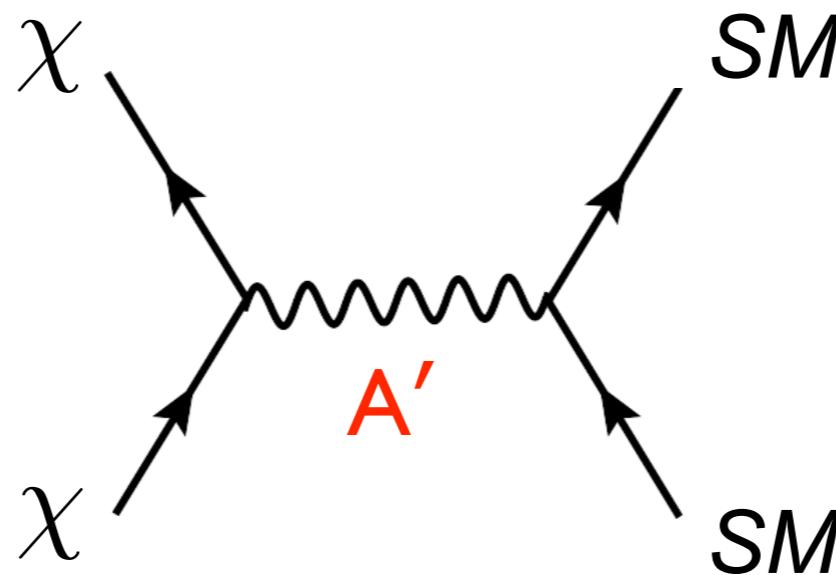
Dirac fermion χ :

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s-wave \implies asymmetric
CMB sets lower
bound on σv

e.g. Lin, Yu, Zurek

Thermal freeze-out



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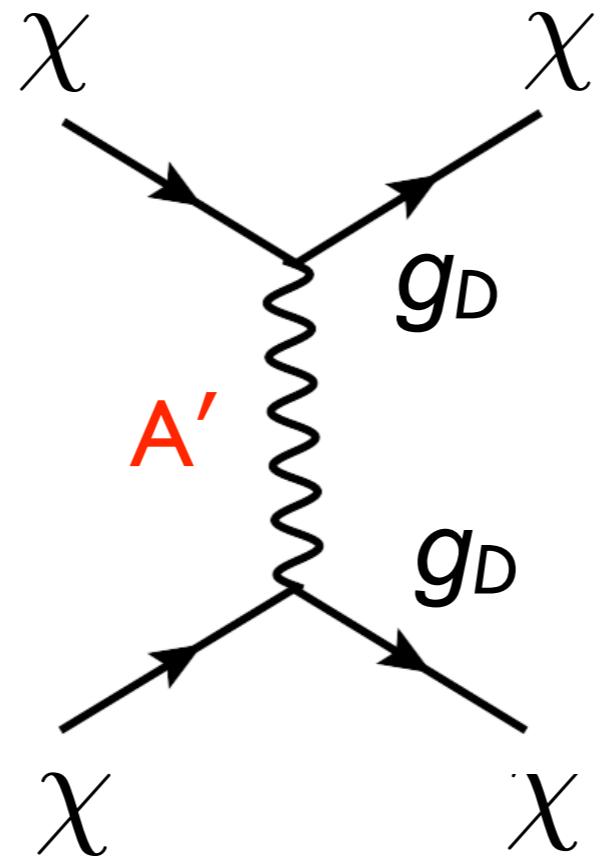
s-wave \implies asymmetric

CMB sets lower bound on σv

provides nice targets for direct detection experiments!

e.g. Lin, Yu, Zurek

Self-interactions



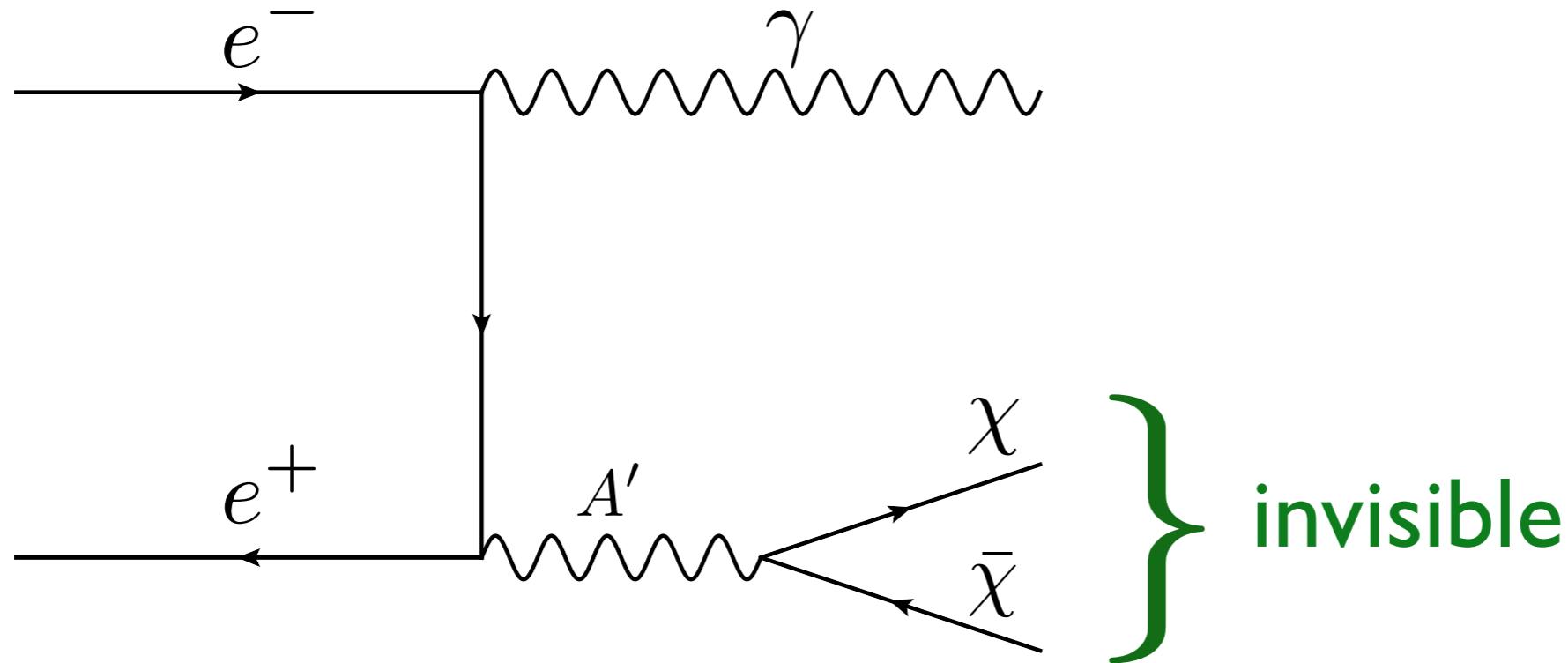
constraint from
bullet cluster etc.

$$\sigma \propto \frac{\alpha_D^2}{m_{A'}^4} m_\chi^2$$

sets upper bound on α_D

e⁺e⁻ colliders

RE, Mardon, Papucci, Volansky, Zhong
Izaguirre, Krnjaic, Schuster, Toro;
Fayet; Borodatchenkova et.al.



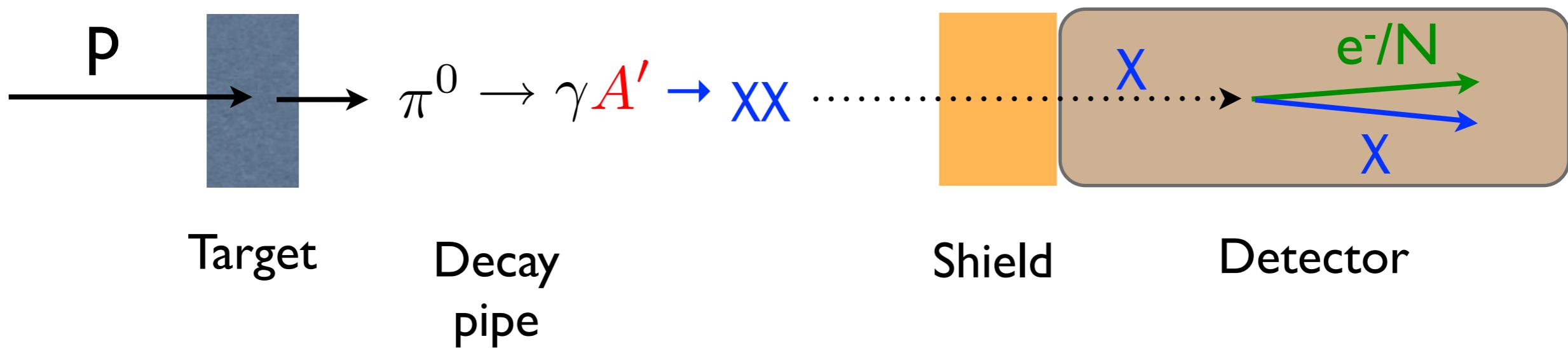
$$\sigma \propto \frac{\epsilon^2}{E_{\text{CM}}^2}$$

Constrained from 30/fb @BaBar

Exciting prospects @Belle-2
(needs mono-photon trigger)

Proton-beam dumps

Batell, Pospelov, Ritz
Deniverville, Pospelov, Ritz
Deniverville, McKeen, Ritz
Aguilar-Arevalo et.al.



$$N_{\text{obs}} \propto \frac{\epsilon^4 \alpha_D}{m_{A'}^2}$$

constrained by LSND

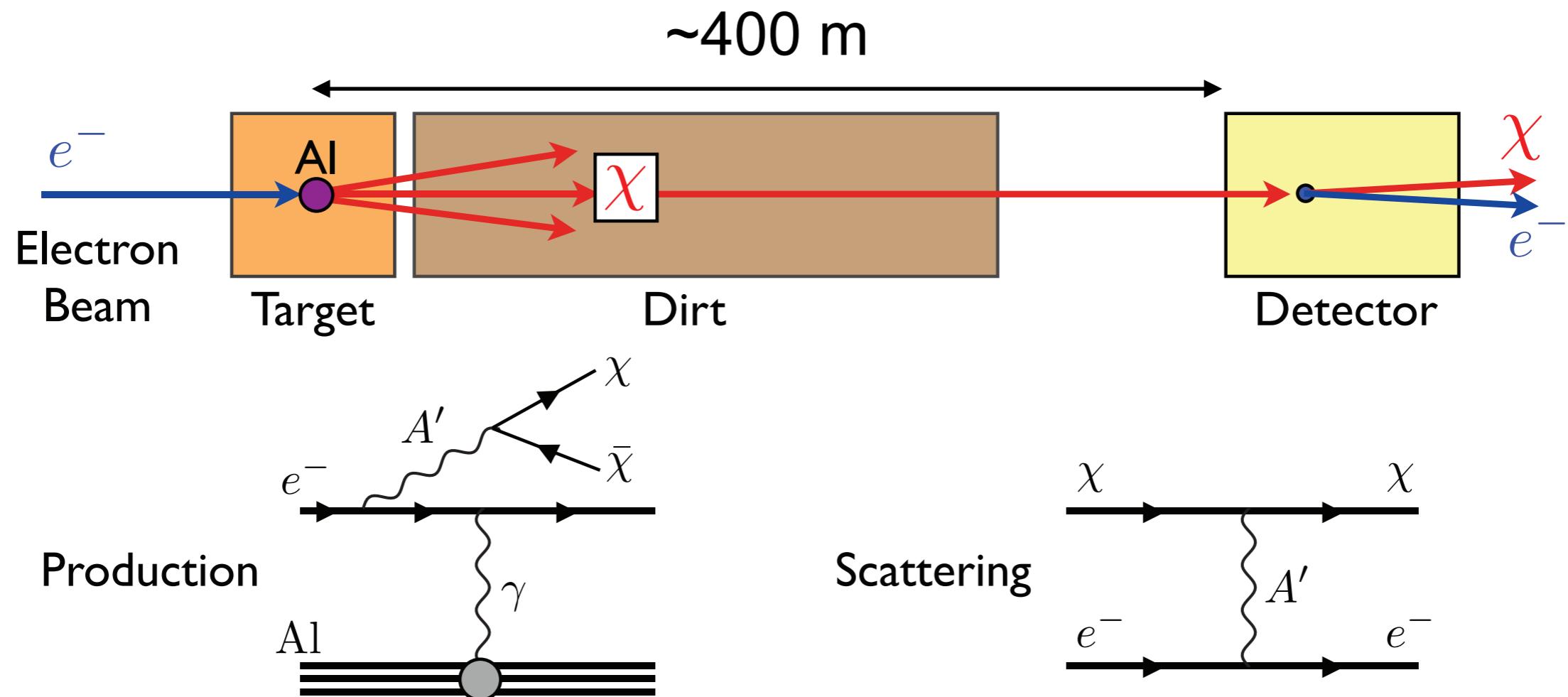
MiniBooNE search underway

plenty of room for future exploration

Electron-beam dumps: SLAC's EI37

Bjorken et.al.

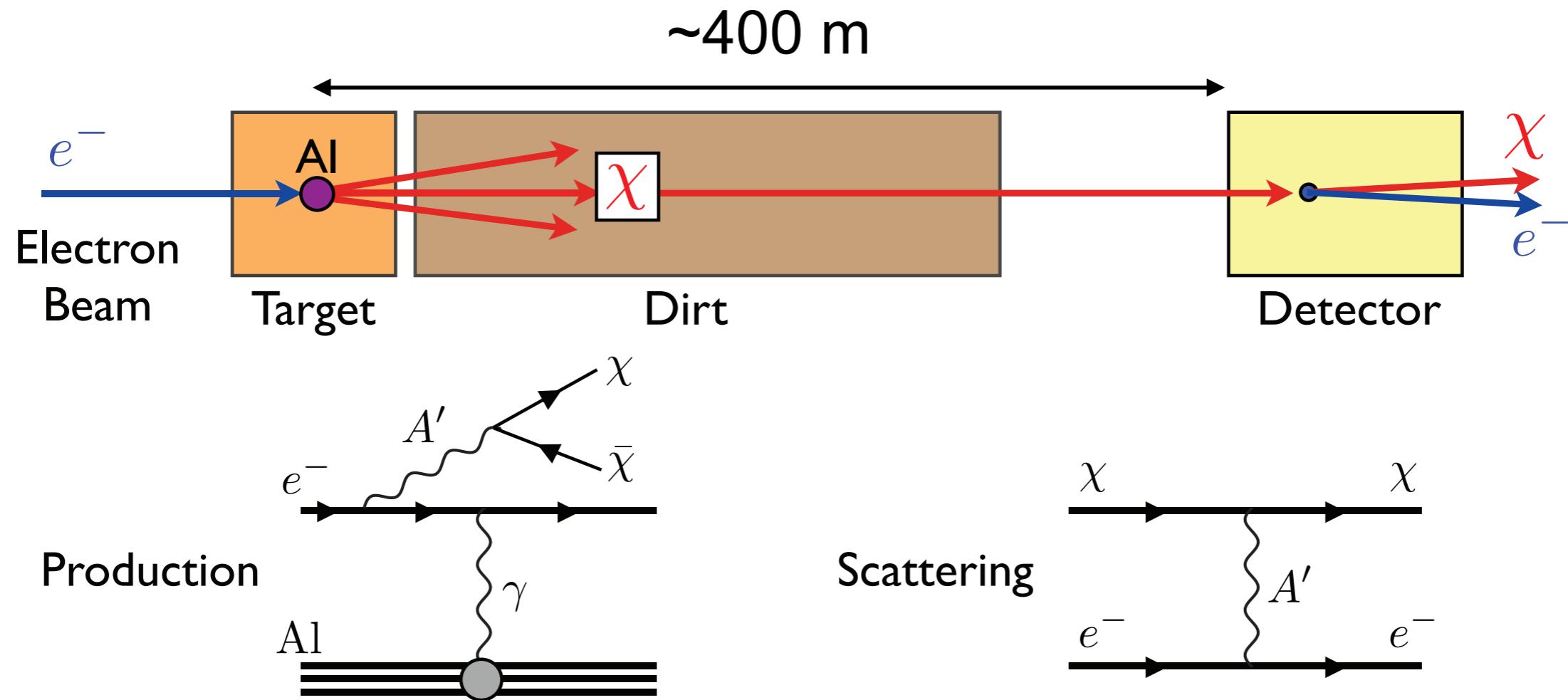
Batell, RE, Surujon



Electron-beam dumps: SLAC's EI37

Bjorken et.al.

Batell, RE, Surujon



but plenty of room for future exploration, e.g. w/ BDX

see Izaguirre, Krnjaic, Schuster, Toro; Diamond, Schuster; Battaglieri et.al.

see also proposals for “missing momentum search”

Izaguirre, Krnjaic, Schuster, Toro

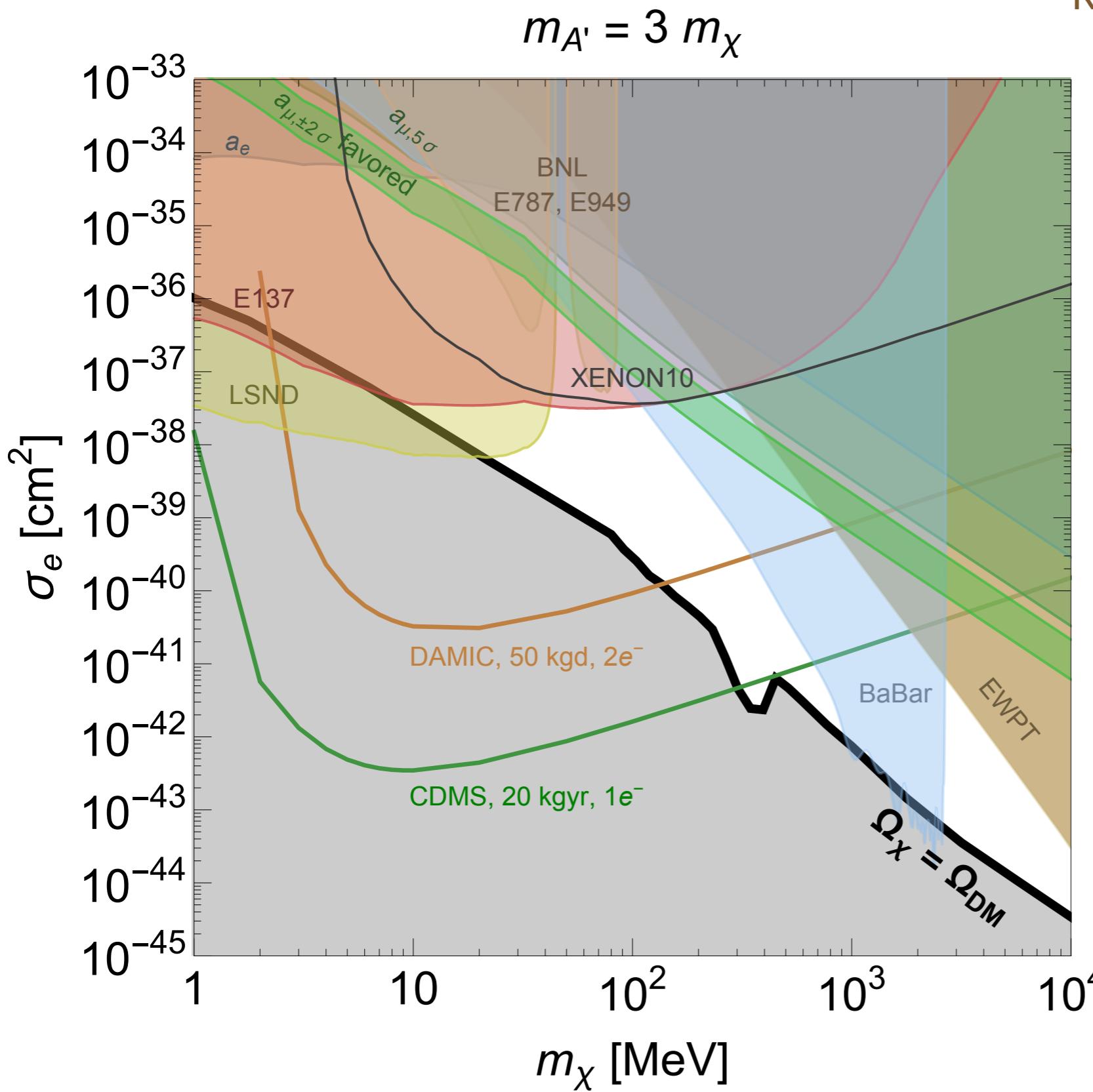
putting it all together...

(w/ a few additional constraints that I didn't discuss)

Direct Detection Prospects (scalar χ)

RE, Fernandez-Serra, Mardon, Adrian Soto,
Volansky, Tien-Tien Yu (to appear)

preliminary

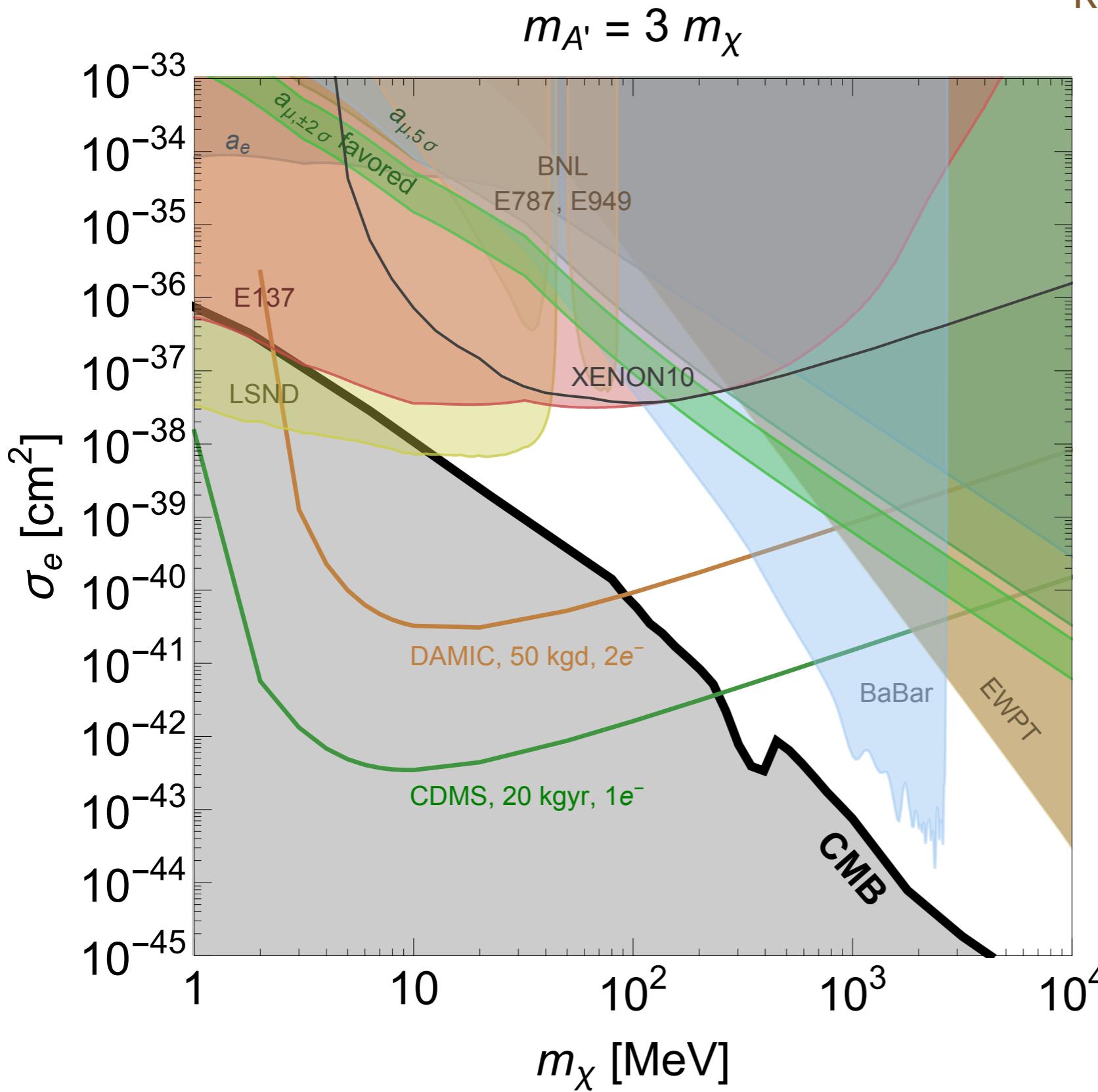


of course, prospects
depend on (unknown)
backgrounds!

Direct Detection Prospects (Dirac χ)

RE, Fernandez-Serra, Mardon, Adrian Soto,
Volansky, Tien-Tien Yu (to appear)

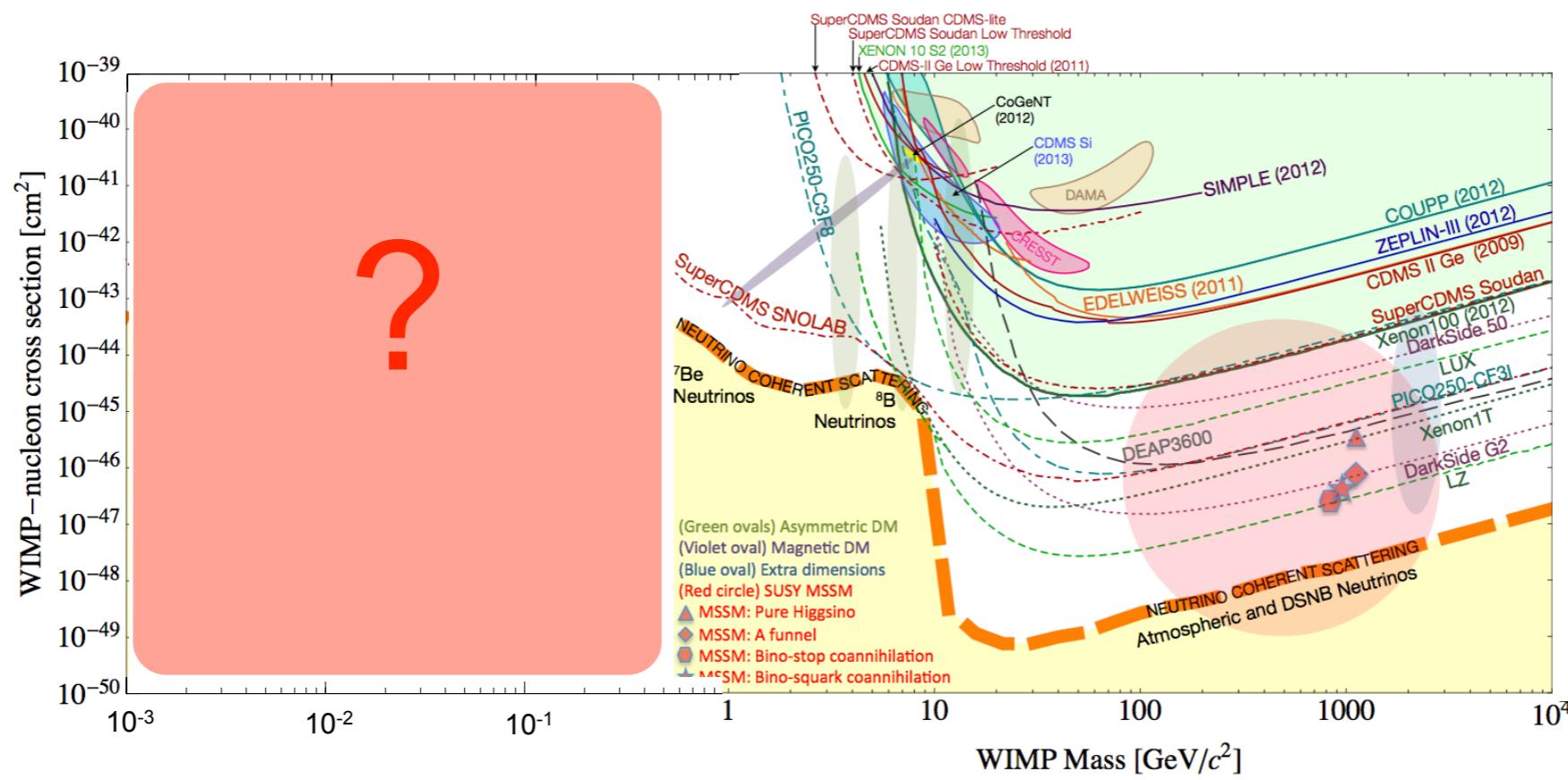
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Summary

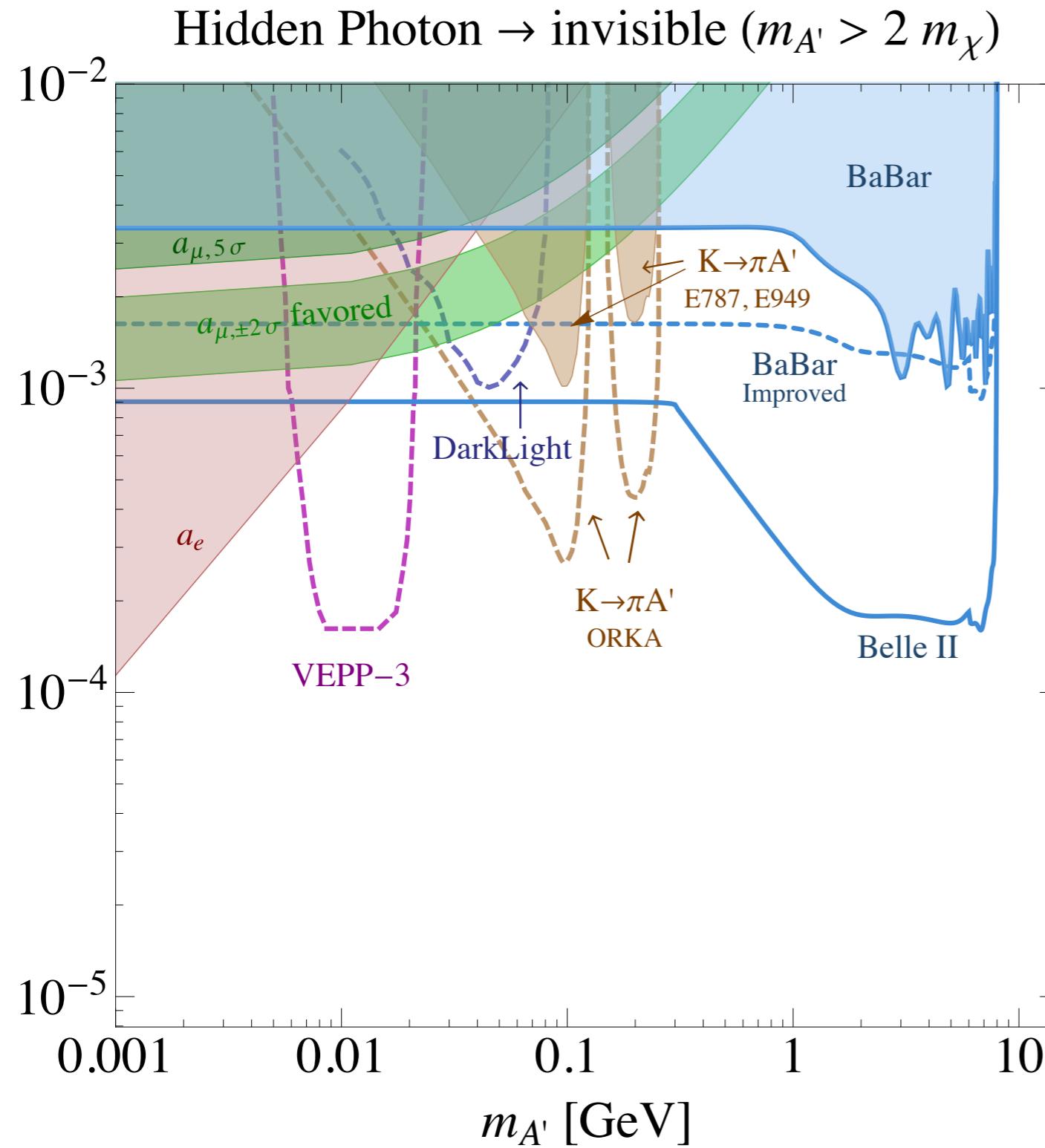
- sub-GeV DM is a **motivated, viable possibility**
- rich **phenomenology**: direct, indirect, colliders, fixed-target
- many opportunities for significant progress over next few years



Back-up

On-shell A' w/ decays to any invisible state(s)

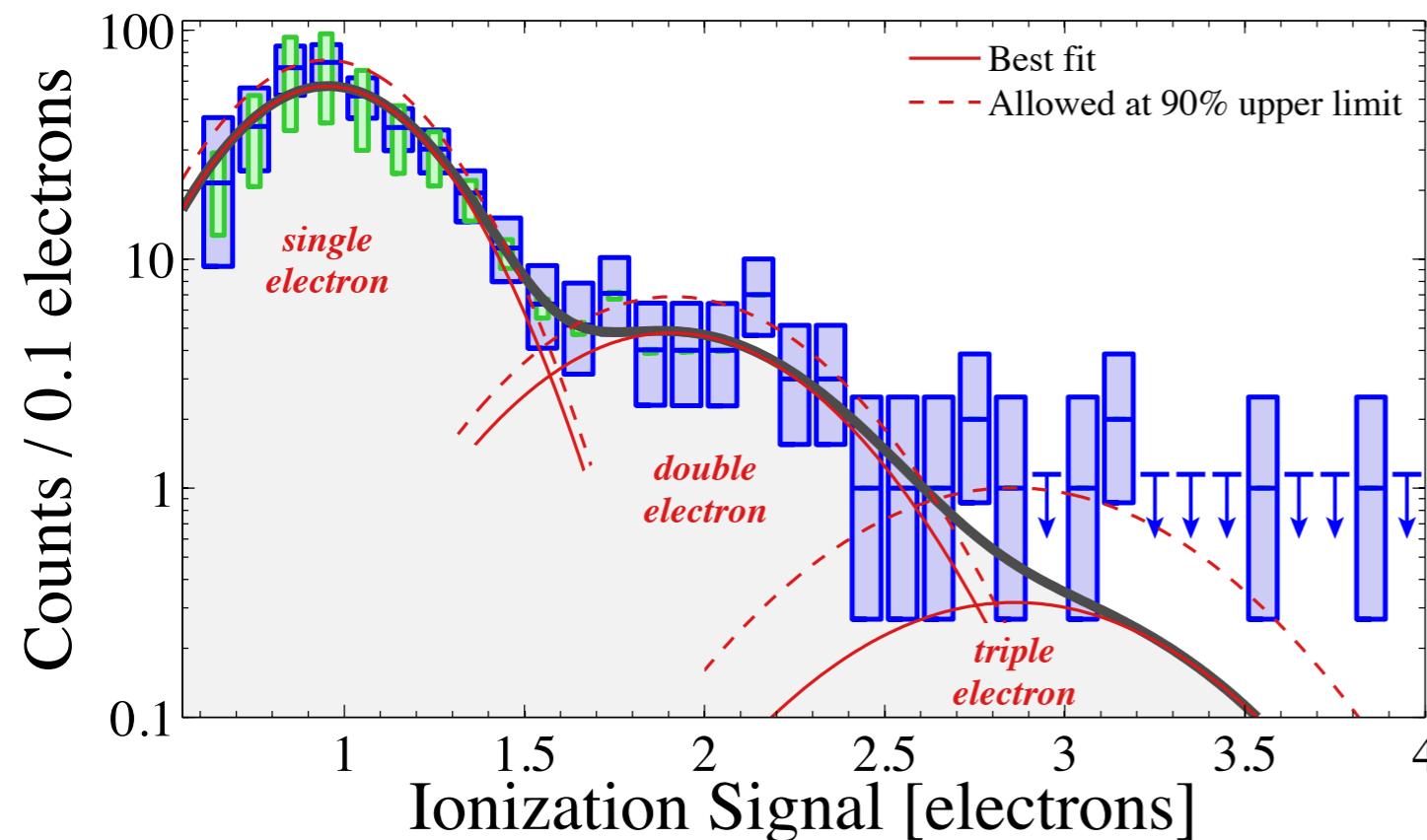
RE, Mardon, Papucci, Volansky, Zhong



- **g-2 regions** Pospelov
- **VEPP-3 & DarkLight** Wojtsekhowski, Nikolenko, Rachek Kahn, Thaler
- **rare Kaon decays** see also deNiverville, Pospelov, Ritz
- **BaBar and Belle II best at higher masses**

The XENON10 data

from published “S2-only” analysis, 1104.3088 (15 kg-days)



90% c.l. upper bounds
(counts/kg/day):

1 e⁻: 34.5

2 e⁻: 4.5

3 e⁻: 0.83

conservative limit: require DM signal < data